



# **EMERGENCY EDUCATION**

In

## **DISASTER MANAGEMENT**

### **A Manual**



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Meghalaya State Disaster Management Authority-na Tarigipa

**EMERGENCY EDUCATION**  
**In DISASTER MANAGEMENT**  
**A Manual**

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## **KAN·DIKE AGANANI**

A·sel sokanirang, a·selo ga·akgipa mandena be·en·ni gita aro gisikni gita ma·manti nangchakeanirangko man·ronga. A·sel obosta sokani somoio mandeni salanti janggitangani bewalrangoba bilongen man·dikanirangko ra·baa. Emergency education in disaster management-o pangchakanirangara tom·tomaniko ra·bapilanian mongsonggipa ong·a. Ian nampilaniona ra·bapilanina aro rikpiltaianni cholrangna nambate ku·cholsan kam ka·na cholrangko on·a unbaksanaba an·seng baljokanina, rongtal·an·talanina, neng·nikanirangoni chel·chakaniko on·a, rang·gitik a·sel ong·anirangna tarisona, janggitanganina cholrangko dakanina u·iatanirangko aro changa sapaniko on·a.

Emergency education chu·gimikgipa ong·na nang·gen aro a·selo ga·akna altugipa dolrangna jekai bi·sarang, be·en·ni bilgrianiko man·gipa dal·gimin manderang, ma·a pa·oni ekgrikako man·gipa bi·sarang, sipai bi·sarangna dingtangmancha simsak·nirokaniko dakna nanggen. Iano me·a·me·chikni neng·nikaniko man·anirangna chel·chakaniko on·ani cholrangba dongna nanga maina a·sel sokani somoio me·a aro me·chikna dingtang dingtang bewalo neng·nikanirang sokronga. Me·chikmarang aro me·chik bisarang skidapaniko man·gnigipa programme-rango bak ra·anio bang·a neng·nikanirangko chagrongronga. Emergency education-ni pangchakgnigipa aro miksonganirangni bidingo skigiparangna, NGO-rangna aro bak-o ra·enggipa songsalni manderangna chu·onga gita skie on·anirangkoba dakna nanga.

Anga, Ms Maitreyee Mukherjee, Gender Consultant-ko Meghalaya State Disaster Management Authority-na Emergency Education in Disaster Management-A Manual-ko tarihanina dingtangmacha mitelpilskaa, jean ia kitapko jakkalgipana aro uamangna jemangan emergency education, methodology of emergency education, minimum standard for education in emergencies, chronic crisis aro early reconstruction and gender mainstreaming-o kamko ka·anggenchim uamangna bilongen dakchakbeani ong·gen.

Disaster management-o emergency education dingtangmancha mongsonggipa bak ong·ani gimin, Emergency Education in Disaster Management-A Manual jekon Ms Maitreyee Mukherjee tariaha, aro jean disaster management-ni mongsonggipa bak-ban ong·achim, ian emergency education-ni pangchakgipa bakrangko man·anggen.

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RA·CHAKANI

Anga State Disaster Management Authority (SDMA), Meghalaya-ko ia poraianiko dakna on·anina mitela. Anga, Executive Officer, SDMA, Meghalaya, Shri H. B. Marak, IAS-ko Emergency Education-ni bidingo jean gitalgipa bak ong·achim uko ia chapa ka·anichi dingtangmancha u·iataniko sokatna rak·en kam ka·anina mitela. Ua, ia Manual-ko tarianio bilongen dakchakbeani, ka·dongani, agan·ku·pattiani aro didianirangko on·aha.

Anga, Ex-advisor to World Vision (United Kingdom) on Children in Emergencies and Crises, Late Ms. Carol Toms-koba uni a·gilsak gimiko emergency education-ko gipatna aro kamo ong·atna tarisamsoanirangko angna aganku·pattie on·anina dingtangmancha mitelaniko on·pilna ska. Carol, ia subject-ni bidingo mongsonggipa pangchakanirangko aro bakrangko man·atna gitaba bilongen dakchakbeaniko on·aha.

Bonchotao, Anga, bang·bea a·selo ga·akgipa me·a·me·chikrang aro bi·sarangni an·tangtangni neng·nikanirangko chagronganirangko on·gilpaaniko ra·chake mitelpilaniko on·a namnika, uamangko gronganichin aro an·tangni kam ka·anirango India-ni disaster management sector-ni dingtang dingtang dolrang baksa bakrimanichi indakgipa a·sel obosta sokani somoirango skiano bak nangatna gita an·tangni chanchianirangko aro unbaksana me·a·me·chikrangni iani bidingo chagrongronggipa neng·nikanirangkoba dingtangmancha parakna gita man·aha.

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## BAK I

### A·SEL OBOSTA SOKANIRANG ARO RANG·GITIK DAKNA NANGGNIRANG

#### 1.1 A·SEL OBOSTA SOKANIRANG ARO RANG·GITIK DAKNA NANGGNIRANG

Batanggin bilsirango an·tangari aro manderangni ong·atgipa a·sel obostarang batroroaniko nikna gita man·a, aro indaken, namroro-silroroani aro mande jelroroanio namchakea, iani a·selon ia a·sel obotarang sokaniko u·ibatna gitaba man·enga. A·sel ong·ani aro nosto ka·anirang sokani gadangrang baririkrikani a·selo namgipa chel·chakaniko cholrangko a·bachengatna nanganiona sokaha jedakode manderangna ia nosto ong·ani aro a·sel obosta sokanirango chel·chakaniko aro naljokaniko on·a man·gen.

A·sel obosta sokani aro rang·gitik dakna nanggniko apsan daken jujagrike jakkaloba, a·sel obosta-ko rang·gitik dakna nanggnigipani dingtangmancha mingsagipa bak ong·a ine ma·sie ra·na nanga.

A·sel obosta sokani ua bak ba somoiko miksonga jeon mandeni daka kamni a·selo ba an·tangari ong·telaigipa, rang·gitik ba ka·sne ong·rikrikbagipani a·selo songsalo name janggitanganio neng·nikataniko ra·baa jechin bilongbee mandena, bostuna ba wilwilao donggipa bol wa·a aro chirangna nosto ong·aniko ra·baa jechin songsalo mandeni an·tangtango gnanggipa bosturangchi ba changa-sapanichi chel·chakaniko dakani bilko bariata (Kent, 1994).

Rang·gitik dakna nanggnio ua somoiko miksonga jeon mandeni nanggnina pangchakaniko on·a, janggitanganina cholrangko on·a, aro mandeni gam·jinrangna chel·chakaniko on·a gita dingtang dingtang cholrangko ra·gata jechin a·sel obosta sokna skang, a·sel obosta sokanina mikraksoani, a·sel obostao ga·akgiparangna dakchakaniko on·ani, aro naljokaniko aro nampilaniko ra·baani somoirangkoba man·chapnaba gnang (Church World Service, 2000).

#### Rang·gitik Dakna Nanggnirangni Bakrang

Rang·gitik dakna nanggnirangko bakroe chana man·a jeon minggni mongsonggipa bakrangko man·gopa jean ong·telaigipa a·sel obostarang aro ma·sisogija obosta ong·ani ong·a.

#### Ong·telaigipa A·sel Obostarang

Ong·telaigipa aro soktelaigipa mittam a·sel obostarangara chi bana re·ani, banggriani, balminduri, tsunami, akal karap sokanirang ong·a. A·sel ong·anirang jekai banggriani, mikrakatsoa grian aro mamung chin grian sokronga aro indaken banggria a·bachenggipa biapo songdonggiparangna saknaa duk man·ani aro neng·nikanirangko ra·baronga. Ka·sne sokgipa a·sel obostarang jekai chi bana re·anirang rang·gitik ma·sisogija obostaona sokningja aro ru·utkale somoiko ra·a indiba uan sokjokode bilongen nosto ong·anikoba ra·baskaa.

#### Ma·sisogija obosta ong·ani

Ma·sisogija obosta ong·anira mandeni daka kamni a·selo ong·rongbata aro uan a·songni dakgrikdingrikanichi, meligrikgijanichi, so·sojengjeng ong·anichi, a·song aro a·dokni kosako bobil dake chakatgipani a·selo ong·naba gnang. Mandeni sokatgipa a·selrang baksanaba ong·telaigipa obostarangmung chagrongjokode songdonggipa manderangni janggina kenchakaniko ra·baa.

Namroro-silroroani ba songsalo neng·nikanirangko chagrongani, jekai HIV/AIDS sabisi sokanikoba ma·sisogija rang·san a·sel sokani ine chana aro iana rang·san an ja·ku de·aniko dakna nanga jedakode manderang ianoni naljokaniko man·enba uamang mikkanngchi janggitangangna man·gen. (UNICEF, 2007)

**Ma-sisogija a-sel sokgitikani aro rang-gitik dakna nanggnirang sokanio simsak-nirokani**

Da-ororo somoio, ma-sisogija a-sel sokgitikanina simsak-nirokanira dingtang dingtang bewalrangko man-gopgipa bak ong-aha jeon namroro-silroroanio, gimaanio, songsalni aro wilwilao donggipao neng-nikanirang sokanina dingtangmancha re-mikkanganiko nanga jenan dingtang dingtang dolrangni unbaksanaba an-tangari ba songsalni manderangni kimkim ong-e ku-cholsan kam ka-aniko nanga. Ma-sisogija a-sel sokgitikani aro rang-gitik dakna nanggnirang sokanio simsak-nirokani programme-rang rang-gitik ku-chake kam ka-ani aro dakchakaniko nangenggipa manderangna dakchakaniko on-anioni da-o a-sel sokaniko aro simsaksoaniko dakani gadangona tang-doangaha jeon mongsonggipa ming bri gadangrangko man-gopa, uarangara komiatani, simsak-tarisoani, rang-san ku-chakani ba rangsan kam ka-ani aro namaona ra-bapilani ong-a. (Can E., 2000)

**1.2 PORAIA-SKIANIO RANG-GITIK A-SEL SOKANIRANGNI NANGCHAKEANI**

Gimik gimang a-gilsako songdonggipa 1% manderangoni, 50-oni 60 million manderang rang-gitk a-sel obosta sokgnigiparango dongenga ba uamang gital janggitanganiko a-bachengtaenga (Bensalah, K., Sinclair, M., Nacer, F. H., 2001). Mongsongbate bi-sarang iarangni a-selo neng-nikanirangko man-bata. Million-ni million bi-sarang aro dal-drobaenggipa bi-sarang a-song dakgrik-dinggrikanichi ma-brangatako man-a ba ma-sisogija a-sel sokanirango ga-akronga. Dakgrik-dingrikani aro ong-telaigipa a-sel obostarang nama poraia-skianiko ra-anio champenganiko on-ronga.

- Skul nokrang nosto ong-a ba uko refugee-rangna ba ma-brangatako man-gipa manderangna relief camp-rang gita jakkala ba uko military army barrack-rang gita jakkala.
- Nokrangko aro skulrangko nosto ka-anichi ba cha-auanichi textbook-rang aro poraianio dakchakgniko on-gnirang aro gipin skulni nanggipa bosturangni gimaaniona soka.
- Ma-sisogija a-sel obosta sokani somoirango skulrangko nosto ka-na nisan ka-a man-ronga.
- Skigiparangba basakobade ma-brangatako man-a ba so-otako man-a.
- Skulchi re-bagipa bi-sarang komiroroanga maina mittam bi-sarang dakgrikanio chagronge, so-otako man-e ba a-ao gopgipa bomao ga-dapmane boma gopretanichi so-otako man-a ba saknaaniko man-e ba ja-a jak bilgrianiko man-e skulchi re-bana man-ja.
- Rang-gitik ma-sisogija a-sel obosta sokanirang bi-sarangni gisiko nangchakeronga. Uamang dakgrik-dinggrikanio ba ong-telaigipa a-sel obostarango chagrongjokode gisik so-sojengjeng ong-a aro indaken uamangni poraia aro skie ra-aniko ja-man-chakata.
- Ma-sisogija a-sel sokani somoio rang-gitik dakna nanggnirangara mongsongbatede janggi jokataniosa ong-rongbata aro indaken poraia-skianina nangdapgipa cholrang dongrongbreja. Ia donggijani a-selo songsalni manderangna poraia-skianichi man-dapgnirangko aro cholrangko man-atrongja aro mongsongbate bi-sarangni poraianio cholko man-anioba champenga.
- Rang-gitik ma-sisogija a-sel sokanio me-chik bi-sarang naljokani aro chel-chakani gri ong-ronga. A-sel obosta sokanio, kangal cha-asiani somoio kangalbegipa nokdangrang an-tangtangni me-a bi-sarangkosan skulo poraina watataia maina uamang sakanti dedrangko poraiatna aroban uamangni skulni fees, text book-rang, uniform-rangna gamna bil amsokja. Indakgipa somoio me-chikrangko noko dongenba an-tangtangni nokdangni manderangna simsak-nirokaniko on-aniko nangnikrongbata aro indaken uamangni skulchi re-e poraia-skianiko ra-ani cholko komiata.

**1.3 Emergency Education – Mandeni rang-san dakna nanggnirangni Brigipa Mongsonggipa Pangchakani Krong**

Mandeni a-selo ong-gipa aro ong-telaigipa a-sel obostarang songo dongenggipa mandeni, wilwilao gnanggiparangni aro namroro-silroroanio nangchakeronga. Ong-telaigipa a-sel obostarang sokani aroban dakgrik-dinggrikani aro meligrikgijanirang baririkrikenga, aro ian pilak a-songrangnan jajrengbeani ong-a. Indakgipa mandeni ong-atgipa aro ong-telaigipa a-sel obostarang rang-gitik dakna nanganirangko bariata aroban indakgipa somoio mongsonggipa songsalna dakchakgnigipa cholrang jekai an-seng baljokani, poraia-skianiko on-aniaara mandeko jokatani, dakchakaniko on-ani aro obostarangko namkalatna rang-gitik kam ka-anio dongrongja. Indakgipa bang-bata rang-gitik dakna nanggnigipa somoirango, ma-brangatako man-gipa manderang ba refugee-rang ru-utbea somoionan an-tangtangni noktangtangoni chel-e dongna nangaona ga-aka aro an-tangtangni skango janggitangbaa gita tom-tome janggitangtaina man-ingja.

Iarangni bidingo mandeni kam ka-ani da-o a-selo ga-akgipa manderangna dongchakani, cha-ani-ringani aro samrangko on-asan ong-aajaha indiba dingtang dingtang cholrangkoba on-ani gadangona sokangaha jechin rang-san duko ga-akanina aro gisik so-sojengjeng ong-anirangko namatna gita poraia-skianio nanganirangko man-an baksanaba namroroanina nanggiparangkoba chu-sokatna man-jolgen. Emergency education-ko donaniara mingsa bak ong-a jekon da-ororode rang-san a-sel-obosta sokanirango mandeni rang-san dakna nanggnio on-gipa cholrangoni mongsonggipa bak ine chana.



**1.4 EMERGENCY EDUCATION-NI MIKSONGANI**

Poraia-skiani, gipin on-rongbaenggipa dakchakani cholrang baksa jekai dongchakani nok, chi aro rongtal-antalani, anseng baljokani aro chaani ringani, iarangko on-a miksonga:

- Tom-tomaniko ra-bapilna
- Saknaa man-a altugiparangna chel-chakaniko on-a
- Chakchikchina gita dakchakaniko on-a

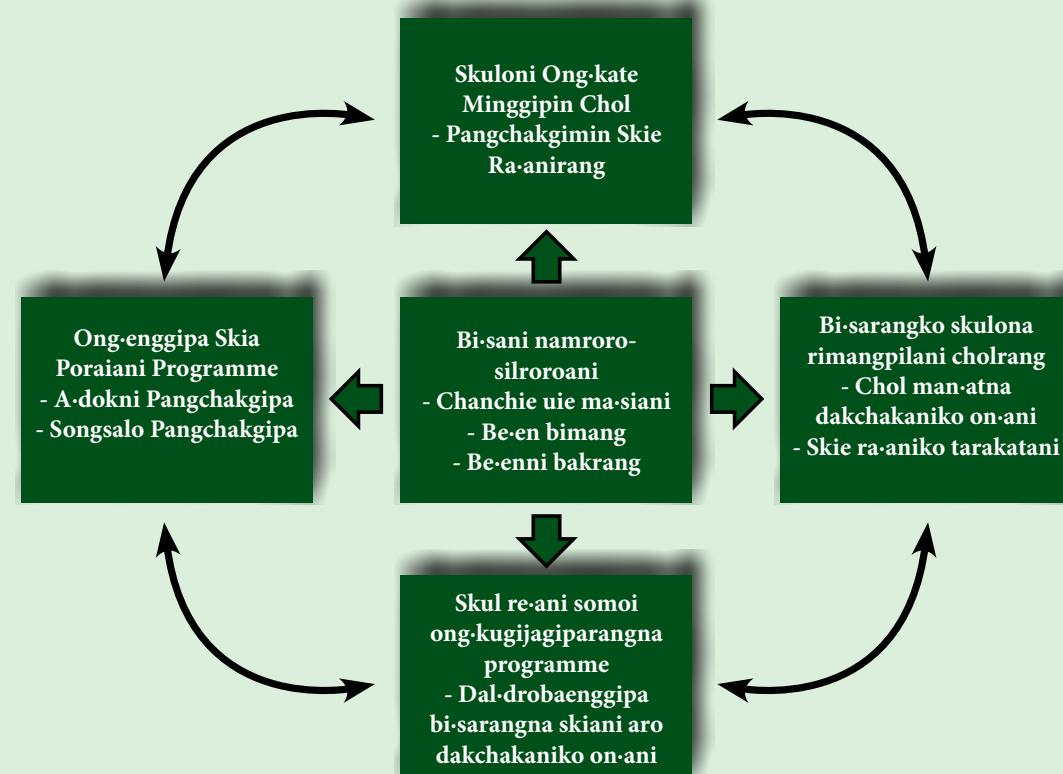
- Ekgrike donggipa jat ba manderangko apsan bakrimata
- Gital re-mikkangani aro tom-tomaniko a-bachengata

### 1.5 EMERGENCY EDUCATION-NI NAMGNIRANG

Emergency Education janggitanganina cholkosan on-aija indiba janggina naljokanikoban on-a maina ian be-en-ni gita, gisikni gita aro chanchie u-ie ma-sianinaba chel-chakaniko on-jola:

- Ian poraia-skianina naljokgipa biapkosan on-mangmangaigija duko ga-akgiparangna mongsongbate bi-sarang aro dal-drobaenggipa bi-sarangna dakchakaniko on-ani bilkoba on-jola
- Kenchakanigrigipa aro simsakani cholrangko on-achi jeon bi-sarang, chadamberang aro uamangni nokdangni manderang skigiparang aro ripengskarangniko dakchakaniko man-achim, ia mikkangchina mangrakgipa pangchakani aro ka-donganiko on-a
- Ian mandena gisikni gita dakchakanikoba on-a jechin rang-gitik a-sel obosta sokenba gisikna so-sojengjeng sokanirango gisikko tom-tome rakkina man-a gita skie ra-ani cholko on-a
- Ian janggirangkoba jokatna ama aro bi-sarangna ong-gija jakkalako man-aoni aro saknaa man-aoni unbaksanaba rim-gittangaoni, silchidare jakkalna rimangaoni aro me-a-me-chik ong-anio saknaa man-atani aro ong-gija jakkalaoni chel-chakaniko on-a
- Poraia-skianiara an-seng baljokani, rongtal an-talani, tom-tomani, meligrikigianiko namatpilani, a-ao gopgipa bomaoni naljokaniko dakani, HIV/AIDS-ko champengani, wilwilao donggipako ripingani, rang-gitik a-sel obostana tarisamsaoni, janggitanganina cholrangko dakani bidingo u-iataniko aro changa sapaniko skie ra-na gitaba cholko on-jola

**Noksa 1: (INEE, 2003-oniko taridaptaigipa) maikai emergency education bi-sani namroro-silroroanina dakchakaniko on-a man-a uko mesoka.**



### 1.6 AGILSAK GIMIKNI EMERGENCY EDUCATION-NA ON-KANGANI

Dakar Framework for Action, emergency education-ko neng-nikani aro Education For All (EFA)-ni miksonganiko chu-sokatani chol mingsa ineba chana. Ian sorkari aro civil society-ko rang-gitik dakna nangmiting somoirango bi-sarangna aro dal-gimin manderangna poraia-skianio nanganirangna tarake nirokaniko dakna gita ku-mitchetaniko daka aro chel-chakani gnaanggipa cholrangchi poraie-skie ra-anirangnaba chol on-an baksanaba nosto ong-gimin poraiani aro skiani cholrangko rikpiltaiaininaba donsoani gnaang. Emergency Education mandeni man-gnigipa cholrangoba gnaang aro indaken right to education-ko iarangoba man-ra-e rakkianirang gnaang:

- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948)
- Convention jean Status of Refugees (1951)-ni bidingo ong-a
- Geneva Convention (IV) jean dakgrik dinggrikani somoio Ramram Manderangna chel-chakaniko on-ani bidingo ong-a
- Economic Social and Cultural Rights (1966)-ni bidingo covenant
- Rights of the Child , 1989 (CRC)-ni bidingo convention
- Millennium Development Goals (2000)

Rang-gitik dakna nangani somoirangna poraia-skianiko donsoaniko mandeni dangdike on-ani aro mandeskana dakchakaniko on-ani mongsonggipa aro namroro-silroroaniona sokatna ama ine chana (Bensalah, K., Sinclair, M., Nacer, F. H., 2001). Poraia-skianiko da-ode international disaster relief funding appeals (UNESCO, 2000)-oba man-chapaha. Bilsa 2000-ni November jao Geneva-o ong-gipa The Global Consultation on Education in Emergencies, Inter-Agency Network for Education in Emergencies (INEE)-ko bikotaniona sokaha. INEE-ni steering group-o UN-ni ge-gittam agency-rang; United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO), United Nations Children Education Fund (UNICEF) aro United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) aro ge-gittam NGO-rang – Norwegian Refugee Council, CARE aro Save the Children gnaang jean dal-batgipa non-governmental federation-rang ba bakgrimgiparangni palo kamko ka-a. Ia nangdimgrikanirang NGO-rang, educational aro research institution-rang aro gipin bilateral aro multilateral agency-rangko man-chapatna gita dal-oroangaha. [Bensalah, K. (nd.)]. Emergency Education-ko professional workshop-rangni, training programme-rangni gita aroban educator-rang aro education planner-rangni dingtang dingtang course-rango module gita tarie a-gilsak gimikkon a-bachengatna miksonganiko gnaang.

## BAK II

### EMERGENCY-NI NING-O GNANGGIPARANG ARO UKO DAKANIO PANGCHAKANIRANGNI BIDINGO MAN-DIKANIRANG

#### 2.1 Skulchi Re-aniko A-bachengatpiltaiani

- Skul building-rang, poraia-skianina chanchisoanirang, kam ka-ani, simsak-nirokani, poraiani bakrang, textbook-rang aro porikkarang aro unbaksanaba skigiparangna training-ko a-bachengatpilani aro name taridapani.
- Indakgipa a-bachengani aro name taridapani kamrango ma-a-parang aro songsalni manderangko bak man-chapatani bilongen gamchatbea.
- Ian batanggimin poraia-skianio kolgipurang gnanganiko namatna gita cholko on-a, rang-gitik a-sel ong-anio duko ga-akgipa bi-sarangni chanchiani bewalrangna nanggnirangko chu-sokatna gita poraiani bakrangko aro pangchakanirangko taridaptaianina cholkoba on-a, gimikni gitan mande ong-aniko aro an-seng baljokani, chel-chakani aro environmental education-ni namroro-dal-roroaninaba dakchakaniko on-a.

#### 2.2 Ekgrikatako Man-gimin, Refugee ba Ekgrikatako Man-ani ba Brangani Ja-mano Nokkona Re-bapilgipa Bi-sarangni Nanganirangna Nirok-Simsakaniko On-ani

- Bi-sarang aro dal-drobaenggipa bi-sarang a-sel obostarang sokani ja-mano jekai meligrikijani, ekgrikataniko man-ani ba gipin a-songo nape dongna nangani somoi ja-man joljolan man-a dipet seng-gnangan pangkamgipa aro mangrakgipa ka-ani dakanirango bakko ra-na nangchongmota jekai kal-grike roanirang aro poraia-skiani programme-rang aro volunteer service-rango.
- Ian songsalo meli-nanggrime donganiko mangrakbatna dakchakaniko on-a, saknaa, duko ba a-selo ga-akgipa bi-sarangko ma-sina dakchaka aro unbaksana ma-giparangnaba, uamangni bi-satangtangrang skulchi salsal re-jokode ba gipin namgniko ra-bagipa dakani ka-anirango bakko ra-jokode, gisiko tom-tomaniko ra-baa.
- Refugee bi-sarangnade, dintangmancha uamangni atchiram biap ba a-songni bidingo poraiani cholko on-a nanga: policy jekon 'education for repatriation' ine minga. Unbaksanaba poraia-skianio dintangmancha ja-ku de-aniko dakna nanga jeon ua asongni Education Ministry refugee-rangni poraie-skie ra-aniko mamung neng-nikani grian ra-chakgen.

#### 2.3 Bi-sarangni Dal-rorobaani Aro Dal-giminrangna Skie On-ani (Adult Education)

- Dambe bi-sarangna jemangan soktelaigipa a-selo ba mandeni sokatgipa a-sel obostarango ga-akachim uamangna gisiko duk man-ani, saknaa man-ani ba nokdangni ba ka-sagiparangni gimaanina duko ga-akani ba nokdangni manderangni ka-saaniko man-gijanioni naljokaniko aro ka-donganiko on-a gita dintangmancha dakchakaniko aro simsak-nirokaniko nanga.
- Bi-sarangni dal-rorobaani programme-rang salo simsakaniko on-anirang, bi-sarangni kal-grike sike ra-anirang, pre-school ba pre-primary, jerangan dambe bi-sarangni an-seng baljokani, rongtal-an-talani aro be-en bimang dal-roroanina nanggnirangna cholrangko on-achim uarangko ma-a-parangni poraia-skiani baksa apsan bakrimatode bi-sarangni skie ra-ani cholrangkoba baridapata.

- Indakgipa programme-rang dambe bi-sarangna songsalo namroro-dal-rorona aro chanchiani gisiko baridapatna gita chel-chakani aro dakchakaniko on-a.

#### 2.4 Chadamberangna aro Dalgimin Manderangna Non Formal Education aro Vocational Training

- Ranggitik dakna kana nangmiting somoirang sokanio chadamberang aro dalgimin manderangni poraia-skianio nanganirangko chusokatna nangchongmota.
- Iako literacy programme-rangchi, programme-rang jeon an-seng baljokani aro bi-sana simsak-nirokaniko on-a aro nokdangni namroro-silroanina aro janggitanganiko namdapatna ba kam ka-anina tangka ba dormaha man-ani ba an-tangari janggitangna man-a gita cholrangko ra-na gita vocational training-rangchi chu-sokatna man-a.
- Ia programme-rang mongsongbate kangalbegipa me-chikma-ma-giparang aro me-chik bi-sarangna a-sel obosta sokani somoirango an-tangtangna janggitangani cholko ra-na aro songsalo neng-nikanirangko man-anioni chel-chakaniko on-a gita dakchaka.

#### 2.5 Inclusive Education

- Emergency Education dintangmancha saknaa ba duko ga-akna altugipa dolrangna jekai bi-sarang, chadamberang aro be-en-ni gita bilgrianiko man-gipa dal-gimin manderang, ma-a-paoni ekgrikatako man-gimin bi-sarang, silchidarerangko ra-bitna-jakkalna rimdraangako man-gipa bi-sarang aro a-songni dakgrik-dinggrikanio bakko ra-gipa manderangna dintangmancha simsak-nirokaniko on-a nanga.
- Bi-sarangni chanchiani gisik dal-roroanina aro dintangmancha poraia-skianina nanggiparangko chu-sokatna man-a gita aro uamangko skulrangona rimnapna man-a ba dintangmancha special class-rangko a-bachengate on-a gita skigiparangna special training-ko on-a nanga.
- Mittam obostarangode, ia dolrangna uamangko skulona rimnappilna, vocational training ba janggitanganina cholina kamko on-a skangan, special programme-rangko dakna nangnaba gnang.
- Special programme-rangko gipin saknaa man-a ba duko ga-akna altugipa dolrangna jekai ma-gri pagri ong-gimin AIDS saenggipa bi-sarang, dal-gimin mande dongjae bi-sachi chalaigipa nokdangrang, alduako man-gipa bi-sarang, brange donggipa bi-sarang, AIDS sabisi man-gipa bi-sarang, kam ka-gipa bi-sarangnaba nanga.

#### 2.6 Me-a-Me-chik Ong-anio Ong-katgiparang

- 70-oni 80 per cent mangbrangatako aro ekgrikatako man-gipa manderangni me-chikmarang aro uamangni bi-sarang on-g-bata.
- Songsalni manderangko neng-nikanirang sokani somoio naljokaniko on-a aro neng-nikanirang sokani ja-mano tom-tomaona ra-bapilna dakchakanio me-chikrangni dal-bea jak donga.
- Unigimin emergency education me-a-me-chik ong-anio ong-katgiparangko aro me-chikmarangni aro me-chikrangni dintang dintang poraie-skie ra-ani programme-rango bakko ra-paanio champengani gnanganirangko ma-sie ra-na nanga.

- Iana textbook-rang aro skie on·ani bosturangko namdapatna, skigiparangna me·a-me·chik ong·ani bidingo simsakna nangani bidingo training-ko on·a, songsalni manderangna an·tangtangni deme·chikrangko skulchi watani gamchatani bidingo u·iataniko dakna nanggen.

## 2.7 Chu·gimik Kam Ka·anina Ja·rikanio Ong·katgiparang

- Rang·gitik dakna nanggipa somoi sokanirango ramram kamko chalaiani bakrang kam ka·janaba gnan, indaken special education coordination committee-rang indake ma·sisogija rang·gitik a·selrang sokanio nirok·simsakaniko dakna nangnaba gnan aro poraia·skianio chu·sokanirango nirokna nanggen aroban nangani kri dingtangmancha tik ka·e dona nanggen.
- A·song ge·antini EFA (Education for All) Plan of Action, dong·genchim ong·ode, a·songni Disaster Preparedness Plan-ni bidingo poraia·skiani bakrang parakaniko on·a nanggen. EFA Plan-o sorkari, UN agency-rang, NGO-rang aro civil society organization-rang jemangan rang·gitik dakna nanggipa somoio aro rang·gitik a·sel-obosta sokani somoirango poraia·skianiko on·achim, uamang baksa bakrime kam ka·ani bakrangkoba man·chapna nanggen.
- Rang·gitik dakna ka·na nanggipa somoirango aro rang·gitik a·sel obosta sokani somoirango skul aro songsalni manderang baksa nambate bakrimatna parent-teacher association-rangko aro skul ba community education committee-rangko a·bachengatna gita national level guidelines-ko dakna nangchongmota.
- Emergency education-na chanchichamsoani aro tarisamsoanio certified teacher-rangni registerko aro uamangni poraia·skia matchotanirango tarie donanikoba aro unbaksana a·sel obosta sokani somoirango skigiparangna training aro certification tarisoani bakrangkoba man·chapa.
- Emergency education-ko nambate chu·soke a·bachengatna man·a gita, maidakgipa tangka paisa·chi dakchakanirango jekon a·songni aro gipin a·songni on·gilpagipanirangoniko man·achim uarangko nirokna nanga aro unbaksanaba emergency teacher training-na, poraia·skianio nanggipa bosturang-na, skulrangko a·bachengatpilna aro gelna man·gijagipa ong·telaigipa a·sel obostarangoni jekai banggria, balminduri aro uandakgiparangoni chel·chakna gita skul nokrangko mangrake rikna budget-rangko chamanikoba nangchongmota.

## BAK III

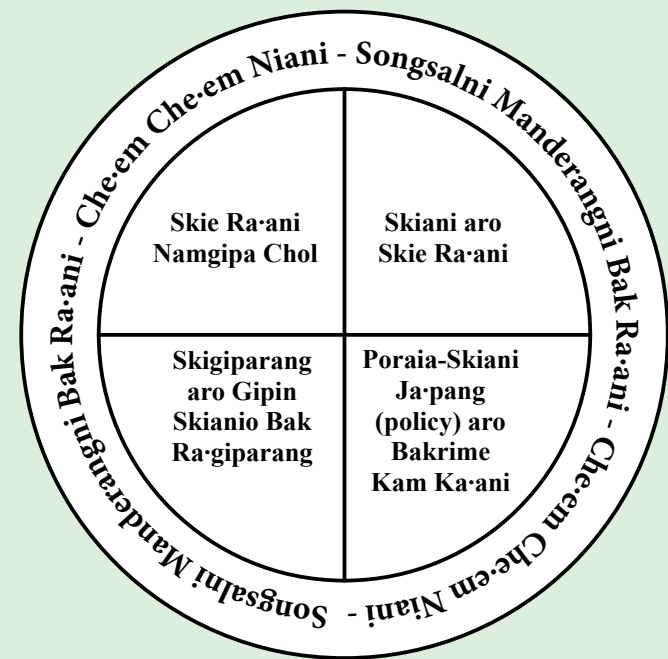
### MINIMUM STANDARDS FOR EDUCATION IN EMERGENCIES, CHRONIC CRISES AND EARLY RECONSTRUCTION (MSEE)

INEE, Minimum Standards for Education in Emergencies, Chronic Crises and Early Reconstruction (MSEE)-ni namrroanina dakchaka jeon nambata poraia·skianiko on·a gita tarianio, a·bachengatano, nirokano aro tik ka·anio dakchakaniko on·a (INEE 2003). MSEE-ko, Sphere Project-ni Human Charter aro Minimum Standards in Disaster Response jekon mandeni namgnina kam ka·gipa NGO dolrang aro Red Cross aro Red Crescent Movement 1997 bilsio a·bachengatachim, uo pangchake rikaha (Overseas Development Institute, 2006). Unbaksanaba ia, CRC aro convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW)-onikoba ja·rikanirangkoba ra·aha.

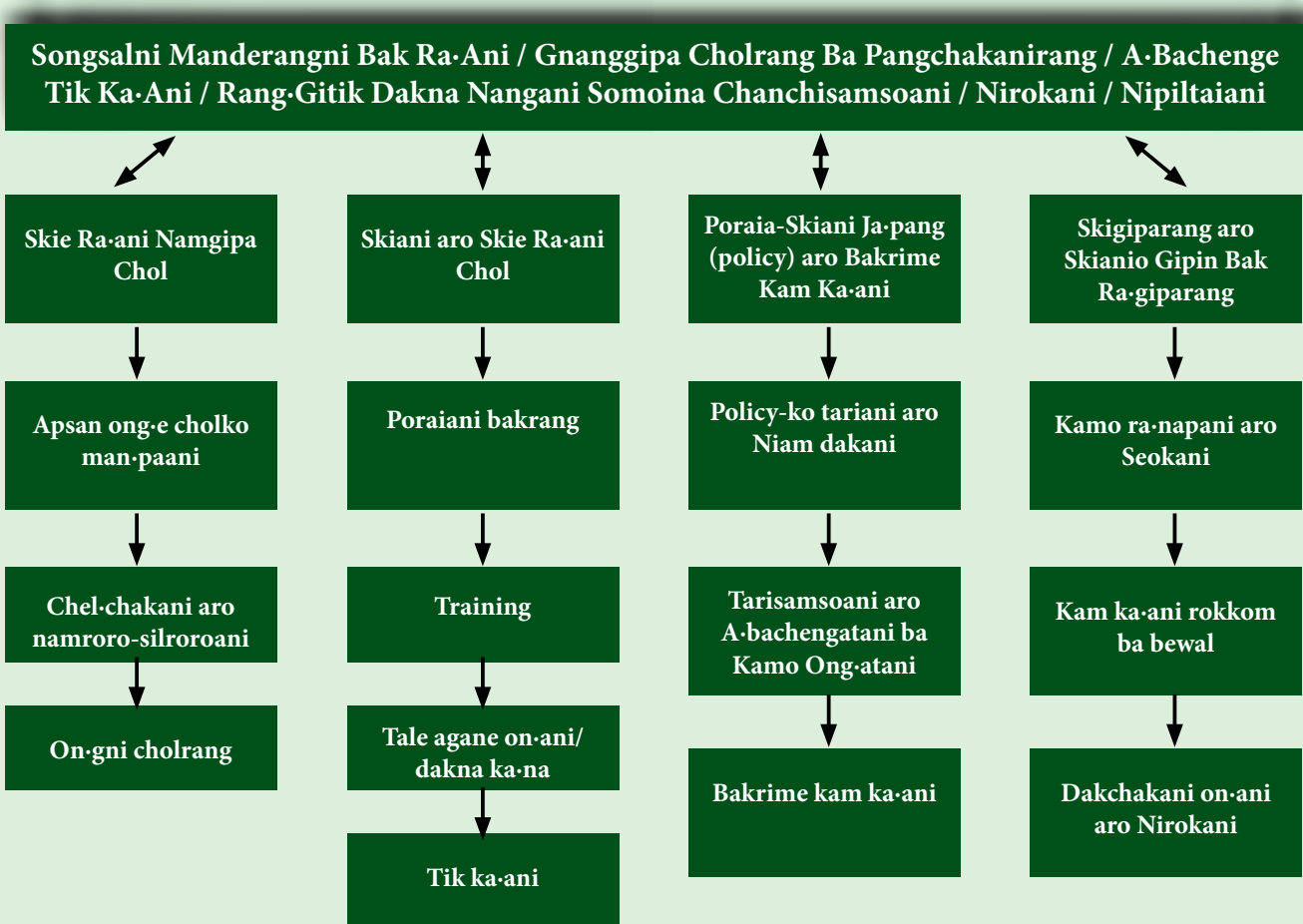
Humanitarian Charter a·sel obosta sokani a·selo ga·akgipa manderangna mandeskana dakchakaniko on·ani bilko mongsonggipa sector-rangoniko jekai chi sualani aro rongtal an·talani; cha·ani-ringaniko ra·anio kenani gri ong·ani; be·en-na mangrakgniko on·gipa cha·ani-ringarang aro cha·anirango man·atna dakchakani; dongchakani nok aro biaprangko nirokani; aro an·seng baljokani cholrangko ra·na bil gnanganiko nambate parake on·a (Oxfam GB, 2004). INEE, rang·gitik a·sel obosta sokanirango komibatgipa gadango poraia·skiani cholko on·ani aro ia man·gnigipa bilko chu·sokatanina cholko donanio pangchake rika. Ian Humanitarian Charter-o parakgimin gita rang·gitik a·sel-obostao ga·akgipa manderangni chel·chakaniko aro dakchakaniko man·ani cholko man·animung apsan bakringipa ong·a.

Songsalni Manderangni Bak Ra·ani aro Uko Che·em Che·em Niani, a·bachengatani jean Skie Raani Namgipa Cholko chu·sokataniona ong·a, Skiani aro Skie Ra·ani Chol, Skiani aro Poraiani, Skigiparang aro Gipin Skianio Bak Ra·giparang, aro Poraia·Skiani Ja·pang (policy) aro Bakrime Kam Ka·ani bidingo MSEE ge· dok mongsonggipa process standard-rangko paraka.

**Dur 2: (INEE, 2003-oniko taridaptaigipa) MSEE-ni ge· dok mongsonggipa process standard-rangko mesoka**



**Dur 3: Minimum Standards for Education In Emergencies, Chronic Crises And Early Reconstruction aro uarangni Nangdimgrikanirang (INEE, 2003-oniko taridaptaigipa)**



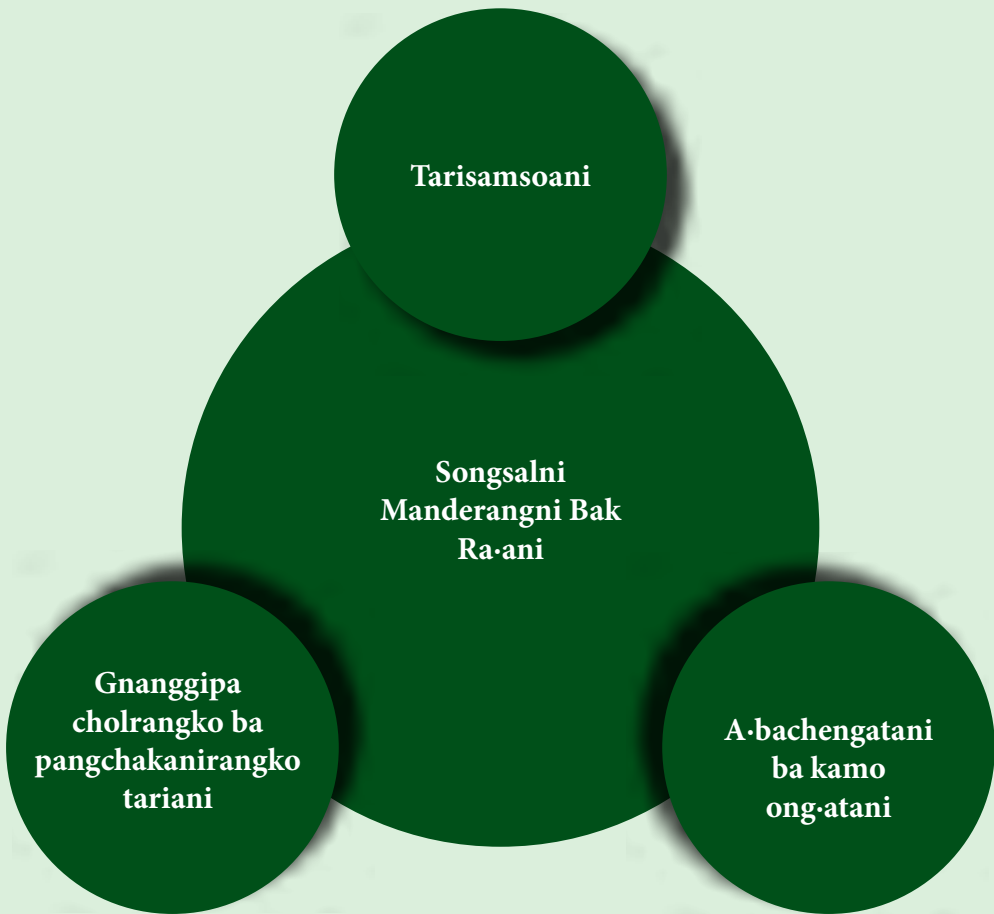
Minimum Standards for Education in Emergencies, Chronic Crises and Early Reconstruction (MSEE)-ko ming bonga bakrang donaha, uarangara:

**3.1 KOMIBATGIPA GADANGRANG PILAK BAKRANGNAN APSAN ONG·A**

Ia bak mittam mongsonggipa process standards-ko paraka jean MSEE-ni gipin bakrang baksa bak nangdimanga. The process standard-rangko Songsalni Manderangni Bak Ra·ani (bak ra·ani aro gnanggipa cholrang) aro Che·em Che·em Niani (tik ka·ani, rang·san kam ka·ani, nirokani aro nipiltaiani)-ni katta bichongni ning·o minggni bakrang dakangtae mesoka.

**Songsalni Manderangni Bak Ra·ani**

MSEE, songsalni manderangni emergency education programme-rangko kam a·bachengatani mongsonggipa bak ong·a ine chana. Ian, rang·gitik a·sel obostao ga·akgipa manderangni bak ra·akosan miksongja indiba sorkarina aro manderangni namgnina kam ka·gipa manderang jemangan poraia-skiani bidingo aro poraia-skianioni ong·gija ong·katgipa obostarangni bidingo kamrangko ka·engachim uamangni bak ra·anikoba miksonga. INEE-ni dongimin gita ka·mao on·giparangara songsalni manderangni bak ra·ani bidingo komibatgipa gadangrang ong·a [INEE, 2003]



**Songsalni Manderangni Bak Ra·ani Gadang 1: Bak Ra·ani**

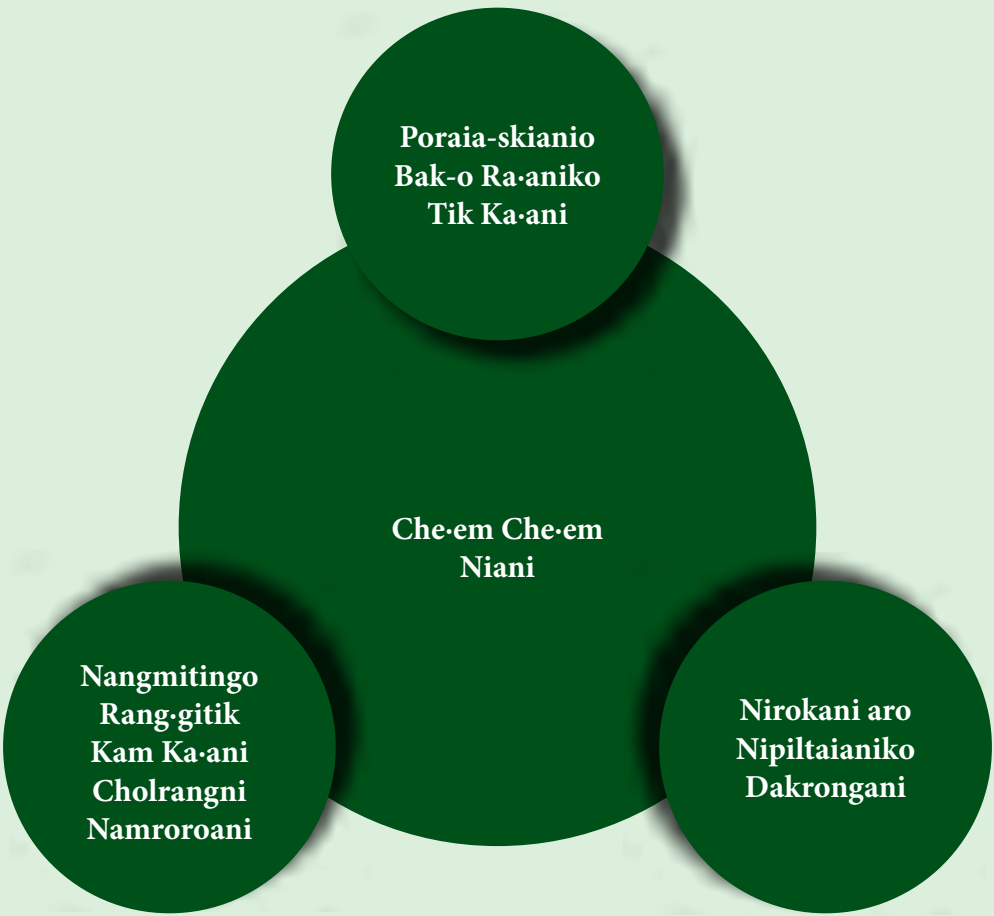
Rang·gitik a·sel obostao ga·akgipa manderang poraia-skiani programme-ko tik ka·anio, tarisamsoanio, a·bachengatanio, nirokano aro nipiltaianio chu·gimik bakko ra·a.

**Songsalni Manderangni Bak Ra·ani Gadang 2: Gnanggipa Cholrang**

Songsalo gnanggipa cholrangko ma·sie ra·enba tariani ja·mano uko poraia-skiani programme-rangko aro gipin skie ra·ani cholrangko a·bachengatna jakkala.

**Che·em Che·em Niani**

Emergency Education-na kam ka·anirangde a·sel obostao ga·akgipa manderangni bidingo pangchakaniko che·em che·em nianichisa chu·sokgipa ong·gen jean rang·gitik dakna nanggipani bak aro ia a·sel obosta sokanira manderangna, namroro-silroroanina, a·selo ga·akgipa manderangni nanganirang aro saknaa man·a altuanirango nangchakea ba gipin mongsonggipa cholrangko on·anio kolgipuanirangko mongsonggipa ong·e ra·e pangchaka. Indakgipa che·em che·em niani emergency education programme-ni ong·enggipa nirokani aro nipiltaianioba pangchakaniko on·gen. INEE-ni dongimin gita ka·mao on·giparangara songsalni manderangni bak ra·ani bidingo komibatgipa gadangrang ong·a [INEE, 2003]



**Che·em Che·em Niani Gadang 1: A·bachenge Tik Ka·ani**

Rang·gitik dakna-ka·na nanggipa somoio ba rang·gitik a·sel obosta sokanio poraia-skianiko somoi gita tik ka·aniko chu·gimik nangdimgrike aro bak ra·ani bewalosa daka.

**Che·em Che·em Niani Gadang 2: Nangmitingo Rang·gitik Kam Ka·ani Cholrang**

Poraia-skiano kam ka·ani cholrangna pangkamgipa pangchakaniko tariaha, unbaksana neng·nikanirang aro kam ka·na chanchisamsonirangkoba che·em che·em rongtale see rakkia.

**Che·em Che·em Niani Gadang 3: Nirokani**

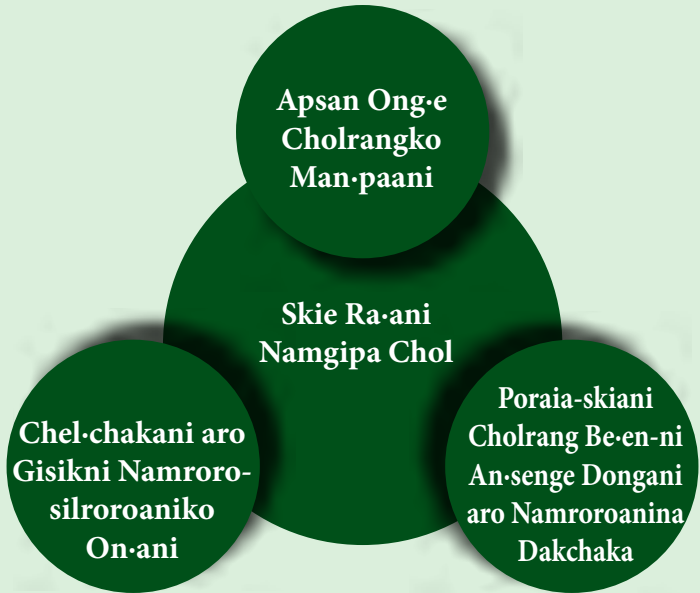
Pilak bak-o nangegiparangan poraia-skiano dakna nanggni kamrangko aro chasongni kri a·selo ga·akgipara manderangni poraia-skiano nangroroanirangko niroka.

**Che·em Che·em Niani Gadang 4: Nipiltaiani**

Kam ka·aniko aro kam ka·anio aganchakna nanganiko nambatatna gita poraia-skiano nanggni kamrangko gadangni kri aro miknenga grian ka·a.

**3.2 SKIE RAANI NAMGIPA CHOL**

Emergency Education programme-rang, saknaa man·a altugipa manderangni poraia-skianina on·gipa cholrangko ra·anio man·gijaniko nirokna nanga aro neng·nikanirang jekia miknengani, skulni fees aro ku·sik agangrikanio neng·nikanirangko chagronganiko, jechin mittam dolrangko watchanga man·achim, uarangkoba nirokna nanga. Unbaksana chatro-chatrirangni uamangni skulona poraie-skies ra·na re·ango aro uanoni noktangtangona re·bapilano aro poraia-skiani cholrangko ra·mitingo uamangna chel·chakanirangkoba on·a nangchongmota. Poraia-skiani programme-rang, mittam manderang ba dolrangna jemangan on·enggipa poraia-skiani cholrangko ra·na gita neng·nikanirangko man·engachim uamangni nanggnirangko man·atna dakchakaniko on·a nanga ba uamangni kosako miknengani a·selo ua cholrangko ra·na gita neng·nikaniko man·achim ba jemangan dintangmancha nirokani aro dakchakaniko nangachim jekai be·en-ni bilgrianiko man·a, dal·drobaenggipa bi·sarang, bi·sarang jemangan dakgrik dinggrikgipa dolrango bakrimatako man·a, rim·srukako man·gipa bi·sarang, dambe ong·mitingon ma·gipa ong·giparangna, uamangna dintangmancha simsak-nirokani aro dakchakaniko on·a nanga.



**Skie Ra·ani Namgipa Chol Gadang 1: Apsan Ong·e Cholrangko Man·ani**

Pilak manderangan namgipa poraia-skiani cholrangko man·a.

**Skie Ra·ani Namgipa Chol Gadang 2: Chel·chakani aro Namroro-silroroani**

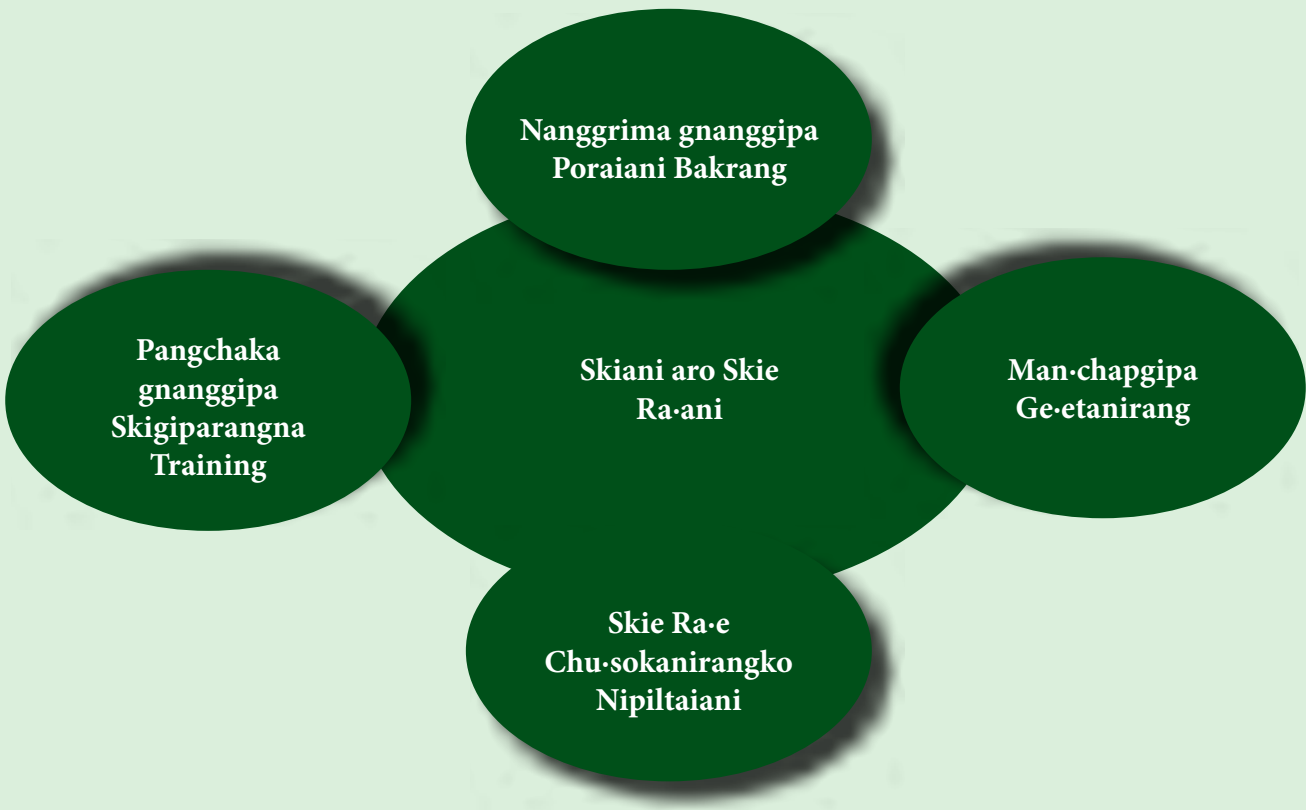
Poraie-skie ra·ani cholrang chel·chakani gnanng ong·a, aro skie ra·enggiparangni gisikni namroro-churoroanina chel·chakani aro dakchakaniko on·a.

**Skie Ra·ani Namgipa Chol Gadang 3: Cholrang**

Poraia-skiani cholrang skie ra·enggiparangni be·en-ni an·senge dongani aro namroroanina dakchaka.

**3.3 SKIANI ARO SKIE RA·ANI**

Emergency education-ko on·giparang poraia-skianio gnanggipa aro poraia-skianina ra·gatnagipa cholrang aro gadangrangko, songsalni manderangni poraia-skianio nanggnirangko miksonggipa rang·gitik dakna ka·na nanggipa somoio pangchakenba, ja·ku de·na ba dakna ka·na chanchina nanga. Mongsonggipa chanchianirang maidakgipa poraia-skiani cholrangko on·a, formal ba non-formal, poraia-skiani bakrang, a·songni ba gipin a·songni bidingo ong·na nanggen; aroban skie ra·anio mongsonggipa pangchakanirang je ua chel·chakani aro naljokani bidingo, changa sapaniko skie ra·ani bidingo ba skulo nanggipa poraianirang. Poraie-skie ra·aniko taridaptaina ba namdapatanimrangkoba dakna nangnaba gnanng [INEE 2003]



**Skiani aro Skie Ra·ani Gadang 1: Poraiani Bakrang**

Rang·gitik dakna ka·na nanggipa ba rang·gitik a·sel obosta sokanio pangchakenba jatni, songsalni aro agangipa ku·sik-o bakrimgipa poraiani bakrangko formal aro non-formal education-ko on·a jakkala.

**Skiani aro Skie Ra·ani Gadang 2: Training**

Skigiparang aro skianio gipin bako ra·giparang obostani aro nangani kri somoi gita, nanggrimgipa aro pangkamgipa trainingko man·a.

**Skiani aro Skie Ra·ani Gadang 3: Dakna Ka·na Ge·etani**

Ge·etanirangara skie ra·ani, bak ra·ani ong·a aro chu·gimik man·chapgipaba ong·a.

**Skiani aro Skie Ra·ani Gadang 4: Tik Ka·ani**

Kragipa dakani ka·ani cholrangko skie ra·anio chu·sokanirangko nipiltaina aro choligipa ong·atna jakkala.

**3.4 SKIGIPARANG ARO SKIANIO GIPIN BAK RA·GIPARANG**

Skigiparang aro skianio gipin bako ra·giparang jemangan emergency education programme-rango bakko ra·engachim, uamangna kragipa aro nanggrimgipa trainingko, neng·gipa aro chel·chakani grigipa somoirango uamang an·tangtangna on·gimin kamrangko ka·na man·a gita uamangna nirokani aro dakchakaniko on·a nanga. Education staff-rangko a·selo ga·akgipa manderangoniko mikkang nia grian nama bewalo krae basee seokna nanga. Kam ka·anio dakbewal aro ja·rikanirangko songsalni manderang baksa bakrimanirangko dakanichisa janapna aro tik ka·na nanga. Education staff baksa uamangni man·gnirang, kam ka·anirang, dakna nanggnirang aro kam ka·ani bewalrangko meligrikesa tik ka·na nanga. Skigiparang aro gipin skianio bak ra·giparangba staff-rangni kam ka·anio namroroaniko nirokani, songsalni manderangchi bak ra·aniko nirokani aro nipiltainina dakchakaniko nanga.



**Skigiparang aro Skianio Gipin Bak Ra·giparang Gadang 1: Kamo Ra·napani aro Seokanio**

Chu·onga gita changgipa sapgipa skigiparang aro skianio gipin bak ra·giparangko, bak-o ra·atachi aro kakket ong·e aro nama bewalo seokachi, kamo rimnapa.

**Skigiparang aro Skianio Gipin Bak Ra-giparang Gadang 2: Kam Ka-ani Rokkom ba Bewal**

Skigiparang aro skianio gipin bak ra-giparang kam ka-ani bewalko tik ka-a, kam ka-anio ja-rikna nanggnirangko ja-rika aro uamangna kakket ong-en on-pilanirangko on-skaa.

**Skigiparang aro Skianio Gipin Bak Ra-giparang Gadang 3: Dakchakani on-ani aro Nirokani**

Dakchakani on-ani aro nirokani bakrangko a-bachengata.

**3.5 PORAIA-SKIANI JAPANG (POLICY) ARO BAKRIME KAM KA-ANI**

Rang-gitik dakna ka-na nangmiting somoio, poraia-skiani bidingo dakna ge-etna bil man-giparang manderangni poraia-skianina man-gni bilrangkoba parakani bil, apsan chanako man-ani bil aro songsalni aro poraia-skiani bidingo dakna ka-na miksonganio chanchianirango parakpana bil man-aniko rakkia gitan mangrake ripinge rakkina nanga. Emergency Education plan-o a-songni aro gipin a-songni education policy-rangko aroban a-sel obostao ga-akgipa manderangni poraia-skiani bidingo nanganirangkoba man-chapna nanggen. Emergency Education plan, rang-gitik dakna ka-na nangmiting somoio pangchakenba poraia-skiani cholrangko on-asan miksongaina nangja indiba rang-gitik dakna ka-na nanggipa somoioni namroro-silroroaniona tang-doroaninaba tarijolna nanga.

Poraia-skianina dingtang dingtang kam ka-giparangni cholrangko on-anirang ge-sa ge-gipinko dondapman-jana gita simsakna nanga aro inter-agency coordination mechanism-ko, tik ka-anirangko dakna gita, nambate re-mikkanganirangko tarina gita aro u-ina nanggnirangko pilak kam ka-enggipa ba bak-o man-giparangna u-iatna gita, songsalo, a-ja-o, a-songni aro a-dokni gadangrango parakatna nanga. Cha-ani ringani, dongchakani nok, an-seng baljokani, chi aro rongtal-an-talaniko on-ani somoio, poraia-skiani cholrangkoba unomiting a-bachenge dakchakanirangko on-mitingon on-chapna gita dingtangmancha bakrimaniko aro simsak-nirokaniko dakna nanga.



**Poraia-Skiani Jepang (Policy) Aro Bakrime Kam Ka-ani Gadang 1: Policy-ko Tariani aro Niam Dakani**

Poraia-skiani bidingo dakna ge-etna bil man-giparang sakantinan mamung champengani gri skulo skie ra-aniko mongsonggipa ong-e ra-a, aro poraia-skianio pangchake pilakkon man-gopatna aro nambata poraie-skie ra-anirangko namdaproroatna man-a gita taridaproraona man-gipa policy-rangko taria.

**Poraia-Skiani Jepang (Policy) Aro Bakrime Kam Ka-ani Gadang 2: Tarisamsoani aro A-bachengatani ba Kamo Ong-atani**

Emergency education-ni kam ka-anirang gipin a-songni aro a-songni poraia-skiani policy-rang aro gadangrang aro a-sel obostao ga-akgipa manderangni poraie-skie ra-anio nanggnirangko ma-sie ra-chaka.

**Poraia-Skiani Jepang (Policy) Aro Bakrime Kam Ka-ani Gadang 3: Bakrime Kam Ka-ani**

Emergency education-ni kam ka-anirang, unbaksana kam ka-anio gipin bak-o ra-giparang baksa u-ianirangko sualgrikanina donnuani grigipa bakrime kam ka-ani bakrang gnang.

## BAK IV:

### ME·A-ME·CHIKNI APSAN CHANCHIANI

#### 4.1 Rang·gitik Dakna Ka·na Nanggipa Somoirangrango Porai-Skiani Bidingo Me·a-Me·chikni Chanchianiko Nangchongmotani

Rang·gitik ma·sisogija a·sel obosta sokanio ba rang·gitik dakna ka·na nangmiting somoio me·a-me·chikna poraie-skie ra·anio bang·bea neng·nikanirangko ra·baa. Me·a-me·chikrangna seng·gnange apsan cholrangko manani aro uandaken ua on·gipa cholrangoniko apsan ong·e man·pilanina me·a-me·chikni chanchiani bewal aro me·a-me·chikni apsan ong·a ine chanako man·anio pangchakanirang mongsonggipa ong·a, aro emergency education programme-rangni ning·o gnerggipa skie on·anirang aro skie ra·ani cholrang aro skie on·ani gadangrang me·asa aro me·chikrangna be·en-ni gita, gisikni gita aro songsalo ong·giparangni bidingo chanchiani ba an·tangni chanchianirangna ba bewalrangna chel·chakaniko on·a (UNESCO, 2006). Me·a-me·chikni indagipa poraie-skie ra·ani cholrangko on·anio gisik nanganichin “cholni kelkirang”-koba kulijolna man·a jechin indagipa ma·sisogija rang·gitik sokgipa somoirango me·chikrangna aro me·chikmarangna porai-skie ra·ani cholrangko kulie on·a [INEE, 2005]. Ma·sisogija rang·gitik sokgipa somoirango ba rang·gitik dakna ka·na nanggipa somoirango poraie-skie ra·anio me·a-me·chikrangni mittam chagronggipa neng·nikanirangara:

- Skulrang chel·bea biaposa donga aro me·chikrang, mongsongbate be·en-ni gita bilgrianiko man·gipa me·chikrang uanona re·e poraie-skie ra·na gita neng·nikaniko man·a.
- Skulrango bang·bata changon me·asa skigiparangsa bang·bata aroban rongtal-an·talani cholrangba komibea.
- Basakobade, skulo ong·oba, aro skulona aro nokkona re·angpiloba mittam biaprang gngang jeon uamangna kenchakanirang bang·bea aro chel·chakanirangba dongja.
- Me·asa bi·sarangnaba skulchina re·o bang·bea kenchakna nanganirang gngang, jekai drae rim·sruka man·anirang.
- Kangalgipa nokdangrang me·asarangni poraie-skie ra·anikosa mongsongbate ra·batnaba gngang aro me·chikrangni skulni fees, uamangna skulchina ganani ba·ra·chola aro poraianina nanggipa gipin bosturangko bree on·a gita tangka-paisarang dongjanaba gngang.
- Me·chik bi·sarangko bang·bata changon nokni kamrangko ka·na, jonggipa nogiparangko nirokna aro nokdangna tangka-paisa ba janggitanganina kamrangko ka·na gitasa ka·dongrongbata.
- Seng·gnang bia ka·anichi aro seng·gnang oko bisa donganichiba skulo re·enggipa ba skulo poraikuenggipa me·chikrangna ong·katdapgipa mingsa neng·nikani ong·a.
- Emergency education-ko on·genchim ongoba, me·asa bi·sarang baksa togenchim ong·ode me·chik bi·sarangni an·tangtangko poraina segateani bilongen komibea.
- Jerangon me·chik bi·sarang skie ra·na gita an·tangtangni bimungrangko bang·bee segatokeachim, uamangni primary skul matchotachibara skulo poraianioni ong·kataniba bang·batronga.

#### 4.2 Emergency Education-o Me·a-Me·chikni Chanchiani Bewalko Man·ani Gamchatani

Indagipa me·a-me·chikko bak man·atgipa emergency education programme-rang me·chikrangni aro me·chik bi·sarangni namatpilani aro riktaipilani kamrango, unbaksana songsalni aro a·songni namroro-silrooanina kam aro gadangrango, aroban, jekai, gitalgipa democratic election-rango chakatanio bak·ko ra·aniko baridapata. Me·chikrang aro me·chik bi·sarangko a·bachengonin bak·o man·atjagenchim ong·ode, ja·mano uamangko system-ona rimnapna gita bilongen neng·nikaniko man·gen maina uamang rang·gitik sokgipa a·sel obostarangna tarisoanio aro mikkangchina dakna ka·na chanchisoaniosa gisik re·aignok [Susan Nicolai, S., 2003]

#### 4.3 Emergency Education-na Komigipa Gadango Me·a-Me·chikni Apsan Chanchiani Bewal

Me·a-me·chikni apsan chanako man·ani japang kattako MSEE-ni pilak gadangrangon man·chapataha. MSEE-na nanganirangko apsan kam ka·anganira me·a-me·chikni apsan ong·a ine chananako man·aniona aro skie ra·enggipa me·a-me·chikni nanganina aro chu·sokna miksonganina, skigiparangna aro songsalni manderangna gisik on·aniko miksonga [UNESCO, 2006]. Emergency education-ni pilak komigipa gadangrangna Me·a-Me·chikko Mongsonggipa ong·e ra·anina INEE (2003)-ni dongiminrangara:

#### GADANG 1: SONGSALNI MANDERANGNI BAK RA·ANI ARO CHE·EM CHE·EM NIANI

##### Me·a-Me·chikko Mongsonggipa Ong·e Ra·ani:

- Songsalni manderangna me·chik bi·sarangni poraie-skie ra·ani gamchataniko u·iatani
- Education committee-rango me·chikmarang aro me·chikrangko membership-ko ra·na man·atani
- Me·chikmarang aro me·chikrangko poraia-skianio tom·bimonganirango, training-rango, skulni bidingo kamrangko ka·anio (jekai skulo cha·aniko on·ani programme-rang, skulona dilani cholrang, design ka·ani aro skulo rongtal-an·talani cholrangko dakchakna biaprang) bak ra·atna dakchakaniko on·ani
- A·bachenge tik ka·anio me·a-me·chikrangni neng·nikanirangan mongsonggipa bak ong·a
- Project indicator-rangan me·a-me·chikni apsan ong·e chanako man·aniona chu·sokanganiko mesoka
- Nirokani aro nipiltaiani bakrang gita me·chikmarang aro me·chik bi·sarangna, me·asarang aro me·asa bi·sarangna somoi gita aganku·pattianirangko on·ronga.

#### GADANG 2: SKIE RA·ANI NAMGIPA CHOL

##### Me·a-Me·chikko Mongsonggipa Ong·e Ra·ani

- Bi·sa gnerggipa me·chik bi·sarangna, be·en-ni bilgrianiko man·gipa me·chik bi·sarangna poraia-skiani cholrangko man·atna gita ja·ku de·anirangko tariani
- Me·chik bi·sarang aro me·asa bi·sarangni dingtang dingtang nangnikanirango aro somoi meliao pangchakenba taridaprurona man·gipa aro ‘open programme-rangko’ sokatani
- Me·chik bi·sarang aro me·chikmarangni kenchakani gnerggipa aro me·a-me·chik ong·anio saknaa man·a altuanirangna dingtangmacha gisik on·ani
- Me·a-me·chik ong·anio skie ra·ani cholrangko ong·atna man·a gita skigiparangna training-ko on·ani

- Me·chikmarang aro me·chik bi·sarangna dingtang classroom-rang aro dingtangmancha nanganirang jekai ganani ba·ra·chola, rongtal-an·talani cholrangko on·ani

### GADANG 3: SKIANI ARO SKIE RA·ANI CHOL

#### Me·a-Me·chikko Mongsonggipa Ong·e Ra·ani

- Skie ra·aniko mongsonggipa ong·ataniko, bak ra·ataniko aro dakna ka·na nanggniko chu·gimik talate on·aniko, me·chik bi·sarangko chu·gimik klas-o bak-ko ra·ataniko dakani
- Me·chik bi·sarang aro me·asa bi·sarangni miksonggipa nanggnirango, chanchiani bewalo aro dake nie u·ianirango pangchakenba me·a-me·chikni bidingo poraie-skie ra·aniko tariani
- Me·a-me·chikni namgipa poraie-skie ra·ani cholrangko bikotatna man·a gita skigiparangna training-ko on·a nanga
- Mandeni chollon bewalni gimin skianiko tik ka·ani aro porikkarangko ong·ate jean me·chik bi·sarang aro me·chikmarangna chel·chakaniko on·achim, uarangko a·bachengatani

### GADANG 4: SKIGIPARANG ARO SKIANIO GIPIN BAK RA·GIPARANG

#### Me·a-Me·chikko Mongsonggipa Onge Ra·ani

- Niamrang aro ja·rikna nanggnirang jeon me·chikrangni kosako ong·gija dakanirangna, ong·gija jakkala ba saknaata man·anirangna chel·chakani aro naljokaniko on·achim, uarangko songsalni manderang baksa tarienba a·bachengatani ba kamo ong·atani
- Me·chik skigiparangko kamona rimnapna aro rakkirikna, dal·a chua gadango uamangko dona gita cholrangko tariani aro uamangko skulni tom·bimonganirango aro changa sapanio ba skie on·anio namdaprorootani programme-rango bak-ko ra·atani
- Skigiparangni nirokani gadango, me·a-me·chikko apsan ong·a ine chanani aro me·chik bi·sarangna man·dikani grigipa skie on·ani cholrangko, man·chapatani

### GADANG 5: PORAI·SKIANI JA·PANG (POLICY) ARO BAKRIME KAM KA·ANI

#### Me·a-Me·chikko Mongsonggipa Ong·e Ra·ani

- Me·chik bi·sarangni nokdangrangna skulo re·ani korosko komiatna gita policy-ni bidingo chanchianirangko dakani
- Altue sokna man·gijagipa me·chik bi·sarangko man·chapatna gita dakgnigipa kamrangko dal·roroatna aro sokatrorona gnanggipa cholrangko maikai bakrimatna man·gen (inter-agency, inter-organization) uarangko chanchiani
- Bakrime kam ka·giparang baksa bakrimna segrikanirango me·a-me·chikni apsan ong·e chanako man·atna ja·ku de·na miksonganiko man·chapatani
- CRC, EFA, MDG frameworks-ni ning·o emergency education-ko rongtale aro mamung guala gri dake donani; Poraia-skiani policy-rang aro niamrang jerangan me·a-me·chikna poraie-skie ra·anio watchanga man·ani ba dingtangtee ra·anioni chel·chakaniko on·achim uarangko mangrakbatatna gita dakchakaniko on·ani

## BONATANI

Emergency education, ma·sisogija sokgipa somoio rang·gitik dakna man·gnigipani mongsonggipa bak ong·a. Rang·gitik dakna ka·na nanggipa somoio pangchake poraia-skianiko dingtangmancha mongsonggipa ong·e ra·ataniko mitelpilna kraa maina poraia-skiani namroro-dal·roroaniko, a·sel obosta sokani - namroro-silroroani ong·anguanio, simsakgija watchange dona man·ja. Ma·sisogija rang·gitik a·sel obosta sokani somoio duko ga·akgipa manderangni so·sojengjeng ong·anirangko namatpilna kam ka·aiasan ong·aija, me·a-me·chikna dingtangmancha miksonggipa emergency education ‘cholni kelkirangkoba’ begrugimin songsalko rikpiltaina gita kulidapata, jean mikkangchi songsalni chu·gimik namroro-silroroanina aro dal·roro-churoroaninaba dakchaka. Ian India a·songni songsalrangmung apsana jeon pilak namroro-silroroani bakrangon, aroban poarai-skiani bak-oban, me·a-me·chikko dingtangtee ra·anirang gnang.

Mandena on·kange kam ka·gipa a·gilsakni agency-rangni emergency education-ni bak-o kam ka·anirangko janapna nangchongmota maina uamang miksonggipa songsalni me·a-me·chikni namroro-churoroaniko watchanga man·gijagipa bak ba gadangoni nirokaniko dakna man·a, aro dakchakaniko aro rikpiltaini cholrangko on·anio me·a-me·chikrangni apsan chanchianiko pangchake ra·enba sokatna man·a. Mandeskana dangdike on·gipa a·gilsakni dolrang jekai UNHRC, UNESCO aro uandakgiparangni on·kange kam ka·ani uamangna, uamangni bang·bata dakchakani cholrangko on·anio me·a-me·chikni ong·anio changronganiranggipa neng·nikanirangko napchapatna altubatata. Emergency Education-na Komigipa Gadangrangni (Minimum Standards for Emergency Education) namroro-dal·roroaniara ia bak-o ja·kusa bate re·mikkangani ong·a. Da·ode a·songni aro a·gilsakni agency-rang ia framework-ko an·tangtangni emergency education-na ja·ku de·anirango, janapani kattarangko, nisusaani bak dake jakkalna man·gnok aro unbaksana a·sel obosta sokanina tarisamsoani kamrangrangkoba ia baksa meligrike ka·na man·gnok.

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## NOTES

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